

## 9.5 Factoring Trinomials- $\rightarrow$ $ax^2 + bx + c$ .

when  $a = 1$

Factoring a Trinomial- $\rightarrow$

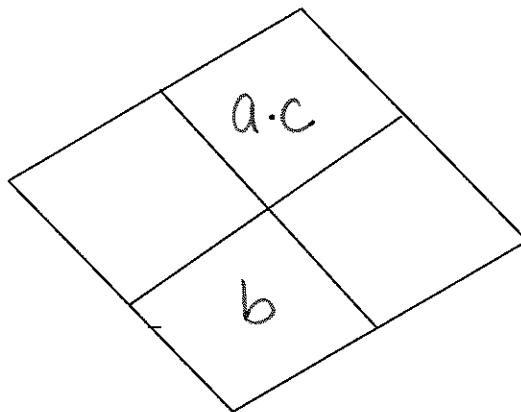
- Converting  $ax^2 + bx + c$  to  $(a \pm b)(a \pm b)$
- "Un"FOIL

$$ax^2 + bx + c$$

Factor By Grouping- $\rightarrow$

1<sup>st</sup>-> Make an "x" or diamond. For the top, multiply a times c, and for the bottom, fill in b.

2<sup>nd</sup>-> Fill in left and right sides with two numbers that Multiply to get c, but add to get b



3<sup>rd</sup>-> Replace middle (usually x-term) with two new numbers (add x to them). Then factor out GCF of each part. Put them together.

$a=1$  for all examples

Algebra 1→ 9.5 Notes (Continued)

Examples:

1.  $x^2 + 7x + 10$

$$\boxed{x^2 + 2x + \cancel{5x} + 10}$$

GCF: x

GCF: 5

\* Group  
1ST pair,  
find  
GCF

$$\cancel{x^2} \cancel{+ 2x} \cancel{+ 5x} \\ \cancel{10} \quad \cancel{7}$$

$$x(x+2) + 5(x+2)$$

$$\boxed{(x+5)(x+2)}$$

\* should have common factor in parenthesis

FOIL to check!

2.  $v^2 + 21v + 20$

$$\boxed{v^2 + \cancel{1v} + \cancel{20v} + 20}$$

$$v(v+1) + 20(v+1)$$

$$\boxed{(v+20)(v+1)}$$

$$\cancel{v^2} \cancel{+ 1v} \cancel{+ 20v} \\ \cancel{20} \quad \cancel{21},$$

3.  $y^2 + 9y + 20$

$$\boxed{y^2 + 4y + \cancel{5y} + 20}$$

$$y(y+4) + 5(y+4)$$

$$\boxed{(y+5)(y+4)}$$

$$\cancel{y^2} \cancel{+ 4y} \cancel{+ 5y} \\ \cancel{20} \quad \cancel{9},$$

4.  $a^2 + 13a + 30$

$$\boxed{a^2 + 10a + \cancel{3a} + 30}$$

$$a(a+10) + 3(a+10)$$

$$\boxed{(a+3)(a+10)}$$

~~$$a^2 + 10a + 3a + 30$$~~

5.  $c^2 + 6c + 8$

$$\boxed{c^2 + 2c + 4c + 8}$$

$$c(c+2) + 4(c+2)$$

$$\boxed{(c+4)(c+2)}$$

~~$$c^2 + 2c + 4c + 8$$~~

6.  $k^2 - 10k + 25$

$$\boxed{k^2 - 5k - 5k + 25}$$

$$k(k-5) - 5(k-5)$$

$$\boxed{(k-5)(k-5)}$$

~~$$k^2 - 5k - 5k + 25$$~~

or

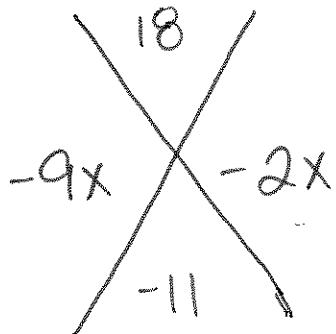
$$\boxed{(k-5)^2}$$

7.  $x^2 - 11x + 18$

$$\underline{x^2 - 9x} \quad \underline{-2x + 18}$$

$$x(x-9) - 2(x-9)$$

$$\boxed{(x-2)(x-9)}$$

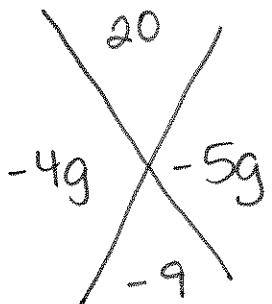


8.  $g^2 - 9g + 20$

$$\underline{g^2 - 4g} \quad \underline{-5g + 20}$$

$$g(g-4) - 5(g-4)$$

$$\boxed{(g-5)(g-4)}$$

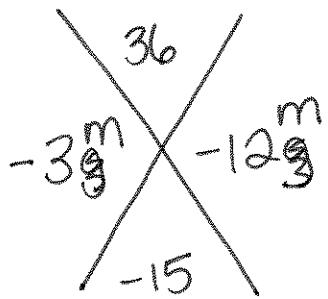


9.  $m^2 - 15m + 36$

$$m^2 - 3m - 12m + 36$$

$$m(m-3) - 12(m-3)$$

$$\boxed{(m-12)(m-3)}$$



Algebra 1-> 9.5 Notes (Continued)

10.  $n^2 - 3n + 2$

$$\begin{aligned} n^2 - 2n - 1n + 2 \\ n(n-2) - 1(n-2) \\ \boxed{(n-1)(n-2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ -2n \\ \hline -3 \end{array}$$

11.  $m^2 + 8m - 20$

$$\begin{aligned} m^2 + 10m - 2m - 20 \\ m(m+10) - 2(m+10) \\ \boxed{(m-2)(m+10)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -20 \\ +10m \\ \hline +8 \end{array}$$

12.  $p^2 - 3p - 40$

$$\begin{aligned} p^2 - 8p + 5p - 40 \\ p(p-8) + 5(p-8) \\ \boxed{(p+5)(p-8)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -40 \\ -8p \\ \hline -3 \end{array}$$

13.  $n^2 - 5n - 24$

$$\underline{n^2 - 8n} + \underline{3n - 24}$$

$$n(n-8) + 3(n-8)$$

$$\boxed{(n+3)(n-8)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -24 \\ -8n \quad +3n \\ \hline -5 \end{array}$$

14.  $y^2 - y - 56$

$$y^2 - 8y + 7y - 56$$

$$y(y-8) + 7(y-8)$$

$$\boxed{(y+7)(y-8)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -56 \\ -8y \quad +7y \\ \hline -1 \end{array}$$

15.  $x^2 + 3x - 4$

$$\underline{x^2 + 4x} - \underline{1x - 4}$$

$$x(x+4) - 1(x+4)$$

$$\boxed{(x-1)(x+4)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -4 \\ +4x \quad -1x \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

16.  $x^2 + 11xy + 24y^2$

$$\boxed{x^2 + 8xy + 3xy + 24y^2}$$

$$x(x+8y) + 3y(x+8y)$$

$$\boxed{(x+3y)(x+8y)}$$

~~$$24y^2$$

$$+8xy$$

$$+3xy$$

$$11xy$$~~

17.  $m^2 + 2mn - 48n^2$

$$m^2 + 8mn - 6mn - 48n^2$$

$$m(m+8n) - 6n(m+8n)$$

$$\boxed{(m-6n)(m+8n)}$$

~~$$-48n^2$$

$$+8mn$$

$$-6mn$$

$$2mn$$~~