

KEY

Section 9.2: Multiplying and Factoring

1. Multiplying a monomial and a trinomial

*the key is to _____

a. $4b(5b^2 + b + 6)$

$$20b^3 + 4b^2 + 24b$$

b. $-7x(3x^2 - 8x - 1)$

$$-21x^3 + 56x^2 + 7x$$

c. $2y(y^2 - 6y + 5)$

$$2y^3 - 12y^2 + 10y$$

d. $-4a(a^2 + 2a - 3)$

$$-4a^3 - 8a^2 + 12a$$

2. Finding Greatest Common Factor (GCF)

a. $5v^5 + 10v^3$

(5) (2)(5)

b. $3t^2 - 18$

(3) (-1) 18
 (3) 6
 (3) 2

GCF = 3

$$\begin{array}{r} 5v^5 = | 5 \cdot v \cdot v \cdot v \cdot v \cdot v | \\ \hline 10v^3 = | 5 \cdot v \cdot v \cdot v | \quad | 2 | \\ \hline \text{GCF} = | 5 \cdot v \cdot v \cdot v | \\ \boxed{\text{GCF} = 5v^3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3t^2 = | 3 | \quad t \quad t \quad | \\ -18 = | 3 | \quad | -1 | \quad 3 \quad 2 \\ \hline \text{GCF} = 3 \end{array}$$

9.2 Notes

$$\boxed{\text{GCF} = 2}$$

c. $4x^3 - 2x^2 - 6x$

$4x^3$	2	2	x	x	x	
$-2x^2$	2					-1
$-6x$	2					-1 3

3. Factoring out a monomial.

Use the GCF to factor each polynomial.

a. $8x^2 - 12x$

$$\boxed{\text{GCF} = 4x}$$

$8x^2$	4	2	2	6	-1	
$-12x$	2	2	x		-1	3
GCF	2	2	x			

b. $5d^3 + 10d$

$$\boxed{5 \quad 2 \quad 5}$$

$5d^3$	5	d	d	d	
$10d$	5	d			2
GCF	5	d			

$$\boxed{5d(d^2 + 2)}$$

c. $6m^3 - 12m^2 - 24m$

$$\boxed{\text{GCF} = 6m}$$

$6m^3$	2	3			m	m	m
$-12m^2$	2	3	2	-1	m	m	
$-24m$	2	3	2	-1	2	m	
GCF	2	3			m		

d. $3y^3 - 12y^2 + 15y$

$$\boxed{3 \quad -1 \quad 5}$$

$3y^3$	3	y	9	y			
$-12y^2$	3	y	y	-1	2	2	
$15y$	3	y					
GCF	3	y					