

Solving Multi-Step Inequalities

Additional Examples

Lesson 3-4

1 EXAMPLE Solve $5 + 4b < 21$.

$$\cancel{5} + 4b - \cancel{5} < 21 - 5 \quad \text{Subtract 5 from each side.}$$

$$4b < 16 \quad \text{Simplify.}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{4b}}{4} < \frac{16}{4} \quad \text{Divide each side by 4.}$$

$$b < 4 \quad \text{Simplify.}$$

Check: $5 + 4b = 21$

Check the computation.

$$5 + 4(4) \stackrel{?}{=} 21$$

Substitute 4 for b .

$$21 = 21 \checkmark$$

$$5 + 4b < 21$$

Check the direction of the inequality.

$$5 + 4(3) < 21$$

Substitute 3 for b .

$$17 < 21 \checkmark$$

2 EXAMPLE

The band is making a rectangular banner that is 20 feet long with trim around the edges. What are the possible widths the banner can be if there is no more than 48 feet of trim?

Relate: twice the length plus twice the width can be no more than the length of trim

Write: $2(20) + 2w \leq 48$

$$2(20) + 2w \leq 48 \quad \text{Simplify } 2(20).$$

$$40 + 2w \leq 48 \quad \text{Subtract 40 from each side.}$$

$$2w \leq 8 \quad \text{Simplify.}$$

$$\frac{2w}{2} \leq \frac{8}{2} \quad \text{Divide each side by 2.}$$

$$w \leq 4 \quad \text{Simplify.}$$

The banner's width must be 4 feet or less.

Additional Examples

Lesson 3-4

3 EXAMPLE

$$\text{Solve } 3x + 4(6 - x) < 2.$$

$$3x + 24 - 4x < 2$$

Use the Distributive Property.

$$-x + 24 < 2$$

Combine like terms.

$$-x + \cancel{24} - \cancel{24} < 2 - 24$$

Subtract 24 from each side.

$$-x < -22$$

Simplify.

$$\cancel{-x} > \cancel{-22}$$

Divide each side by -1 . Reverse the inequality symbol.

$$x > 22$$

Simplify.

4 EXAMPLE

$$\text{Solve } 8z - 6 < 3z + 12.$$

$$8z - 6 - 3z < \cancel{3z} + 12 - \cancel{3z}$$

Subtract $3z$ from each side.

$$5z - 6 < 12$$

Combine like terms.

$$5z - 6 + 6 < 12 + 6$$

Add 6 to each side.

$$5z < 18$$

Simplify.

$$\cancel{5z} < \frac{18}{5}$$

Divide each side by 5.

$$z < 3\frac{3}{5}$$

Simplify.

5 EXAMPLE

$$\text{Solve } 5(-3 + d) \leq 3(3d - 2).$$

$$-15 + 5d \leq 9d - 6$$

Use the Distributive Property.

$$-15 + 5d - 9d \leq \cancel{9d} - 6 - \cancel{9d}$$

Subtract $9d$ from each side.

$$-15 - 4d \leq -6$$

Combine like terms.

$$-15 - 4d + 15 \leq -6 + 15$$

Add 15 to each side.

$$-4d \leq 9$$

Simplify.

$$\cancel{-4d} \geq \frac{9}{-4}$$

Divide each side by -4 . Reverse the inequality symbol.

$$d \geq -2\frac{1}{4}$$

Simplify.