

**Cumulative Review***Chapter 1*

For Exercises 1–12, choose the correct letter.

1. The total cost for fair tickets for a family equals the number of adults at \$4.00 each plus the number of children at \$2.00 each. Which equation could be used to model this situation?

**A**

- A.**  $T = 4a + 2c$       **B.**  $C = 2a + 4c$       **C.**  $T = 4a + c$       **D.**  $T = 4(a + 2c)$

2. Simplify  $18 + 3(16 \div 8) \cdot 5$ .

**B**

- A.** 21      **B.** 48      **C.** 120      **D.** 210

3. The opposite of  $-15$  is which of the following?

**A**

- A.** 15      **B.** 51      **C.**  $-\frac{1}{15}$       **D.**  $\frac{1}{15}$

4. Simplify  $(-2)^3$ .

**D**

- A.** 8      **B.** 6      **C.** -6      **D.** -8

5. Simplify  $4(-3)^2 + 6$ .

**B**

- A.** 22      **B.** 42      **C.** 144      **D.** -3

6. Which of the following is equivalent to  $x \cdot \frac{1}{y}$ ?

**C**

- A.**  $\frac{1}{x}$       **B.**  $\frac{y}{x}$       **C.**  $\frac{x}{y}$       **D.**  $y - \frac{1}{x}$

7. Which of the following is true?

**C**

- A.**  $\frac{1}{5} < \frac{1}{6}$       **B.**  $-\frac{1}{5} > \frac{1}{6}$       **C.**  $-\frac{1}{6} < -\frac{1}{8}$       **D.**  $\frac{1}{6} < -\frac{1}{8}$

8. Evaluate  $3(x^3 - 5x) + 6$  for  $x = 3$ .

**C**

- A.** 0      **B.** 36      **C.** 42      **D.** 87

9. Evaluate  $\frac{2(x^2 + 18)}{x}$  for  $x = 4$ .

**A**

- A.** 17      **B.** 11      **C.** 8.5      **D.** 68

10. Simplify  $|18.4 - 32.1|$ .

**A**

- A.** 13.7      **B.** -13.7      **C.** 23.3      **D.** 4.3

11. Which of the following is a rational number?

**D**

- A.**  $\pi$       **B.**  $\sqrt{7}$       **C.**  $\sqrt{\frac{20}{10}}$       **D.** 0.666666...

12. Evaluate  $|p| - |3q|$  for  $p = -2$  and  $q = 3$ .

**C**

- A.** -11      **B.** 7      **C.** -7      **D.** 11

**Cumulative Review (continued)****Chapter 1**

For Exercises 13–16, compute the answer.

13. Evaluate  $\frac{x^4}{x+6}$  for  $x = 3$ . **9**

14. Simplify  $-23 - (-32)$ . **9**

15. Evaluate  $6xy + \frac{-x}{4}$  for  $x = 4$  and  $y = 3$ . **71**

16. Evaluate  $|3d + 4|$  for  $d = -9$ . **23**

Use an equation to model the relationship in each table.

17.

Number of Items	Total Cost
1	\$1.50
2	\$3.00
3	\$4.50

$$C = 1.5n$$

18.

Hours Worked	Hours Remaining
1.5 h	6.5 h
3 h	5 h
4.5 h	3.5 h

$$r = 8 - w$$

Find the sum or difference.

19.  $\begin{bmatrix} 6.7 & -2.6 \\ 3.5 & -1.7 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -3.3 & 2.9 \\ -0.2 & 1.1 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3.4 & 0.3 \\ 3.3 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$$

20.  $\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 5 \\ -7 & 1 \\ -3 & 8 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 2 \\ -8 & 1 \\ 4 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 11 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 \\ -7 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

21. Open-Ended Write 5 different numbers that together have an average of  $-12$ . Explain how to find the average of the 5 numbers.

*Answers Vary.*

22. Writing Explain the error in the work shown below. Give the correct answer.

$$4 + 3(x - 7) = 7(x - 7) \\ = 7x - 49$$

*Addition was done before multiplication (distribution)*

$$3x - 17$$