

Additional Examples

Lesson 8-2

EXAMPLE

Is each number written in scientific notation?

If not, explain.

- a. 0.46×10^4 No; 0.46 is less than 1.
- b. 3.25×10^{-2} yes
- c. 13.2×10^6 No; 13.2 is greater than 10.

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2 EXAMPLE Write each number in scientific notation.

a. 234,000,000

$$234,000,000 = 2.34 \times 10^8$$

Move the decimal point 8 places to the left and use 8 as an exponent. Drop the zeros after the 4.

b. 0.000063

$$0.000063 = 6.3 \times 10^{-5}$$

Move the decimal point 5 places to the right and use -5 as an exponent. Drop the zeros before the 6.

3 EXAMPLE Write each number in standard notation.

a. elephant's mass: 8.8×10^4 kg

$$8.8 \times 10^4 = 8.8000$$

A positive exponent indicates a number greater than 10. Move the decimal point 4 places to the right.

$$= 88,000$$

b. ant's mass: 7.3×10^{-5} kg

$$7.3 \times 10^{-5} = 0.000073$$

A negative exponent indicates a number between 0 and 1. Move the decimal point 5 places to the left.

$$= 0.000073$$

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- 4 EXAMPLE** List the planets in order from least to greatest distance from the sun.

Planet	Distance from the Sun
Jupiter	4.84×10^8 mi
Earth	9.3×10^7 mi
Neptune	4.5×10^9 mi
Mercury	3.8×10^7 mi

Order the powers of 10. Arrange the decimals with the same power of 10 in order.

$$3.8 \times 10^7 \quad 9.3 \times 10^7 \quad 4.84 \times 10^8 \quad 4.5 \times 10^9$$

Mercury Earth Jupiter Neptune

From least to greatest distance from the sun, the order of the planets is Mercury, Earth, Jupiter, and Neptune.

- 5 EXAMPLE** Order 0.0063×10^5 , 6.03×10^4 , 6103, and 63.1×10^3 from least to greatest.

Write each number in scientific notation.

$$0.0063 \times 10^5 \quad 6.03 \times 10^4 \quad 6103 \quad 63.1 \times 10^3$$

\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
 $6.3 \times 10^2 \quad 6.03 \times 10^4 \quad 6.103 \times 10^3 \quad 6.31 \times 10^4$

Order the powers of 10. Arrange the decimals with the same power of 10 in order.

$$6.3 \times 10^2 \quad 6.103 \times 10^3 \quad 6.03 \times 10^4 \quad 6.31 \times 10^4$$

Write the original numbers in order.

$$0.0063 \times 10^5 \quad 6103 \quad 6.03 \times 10^4 \quad 63.1 \times 10^3$$

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EXAMPLE Simplify. Write each answer using scientific notation.

a. $6(8 \times 10^{-4}) = (6 \cdot 8) \times 10^{-4}$
 $= 48 \times 10^{-4}$
 $= 4.8 \times 10^{-3}$

Use the Associative Property of Multiplication.
Simplify inside the parentheses.
Write the product in scientific notation.

b. $0.3(1.3 \times 10^3) = (0.3 \cdot 1.3) \times 10^3$
 $= 0.39 \times 10^3$
 $= 3.9 \times 10^2$

Use the Associative Property of Multiplication.
Simplify inside the parentheses.
Write the product in scientific notation.