



Notes

7.3 Solving Systems Using Elimination

Name:

Date:

Addition and Subtraction Property:

If $a=b$ and $c=d$
then $a+c=b+d$

If $a=b$ and $c=d$
then $a-c=b-d$

Elimination Method: need the same coefficient in front of the variable, BUT opposite sign so they will cancel

Steps: 1) Add or subtract the 2 equations to "get rid of" one of the variables.

2) Solve for the remaining variable.

3) "Plug" the solved "x" or "y" value in EITHER ORIGINAL equation and solve for the other variable.

4) Reality Check in BOTH equations: plug x+y into both equations

Adding Equations :

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{EX1) } 5x - 6y = -32 \\ 3x + 6y = 48 \\ \hline 8x = 16 \\ \frac{8}{8} \quad \frac{16}{8} \\ \boxed{x=2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5(2) - 6y = -32 \\ 10 - 6y = -32 \\ -6y = -42 \\ \frac{-6}{-6} \quad \frac{-42}{-6} \\ \boxed{y=7} \end{array}$$

(2,7)

Reality Check: plug x+y into both

$$\begin{array}{l} 5(2) - 6(7) = -32 \\ 10 - 42 = -32 \\ -32 = -32 \checkmark \\ 3(2) + 6(7) = 48 \\ 6 + 42 = 48 \\ 48 = 48 \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{EX2) } 6x - 3y = 3 \\ -6x + 5y = 3 \\ \hline 2y = 6 \\ \frac{2}{2} \quad \frac{6}{2} \\ \boxed{y=3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6x - 3(3) = 3 \\ 6x - 9 = 3 \\ 6x = 12 \\ \frac{6}{6} \quad \frac{12}{6} \\ \boxed{x=2} \end{array}$$

(2,3)

Reality Check:

$$\begin{array}{l} 6(2) - 3(3) = 3 \\ 12 - 9 = 3 \\ 3 = 3 \checkmark \\ -6(2) + 5(3) = 3 \\ -12 + 15 = 3 \\ 3 = 3 \checkmark \end{array}$$

Multiplying One Equations

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{EX3) } (2x + 5y = -22) \cdot (-5) \rightarrow -10x - 25y = 110 \\ 10x + 3y = 22 \rightarrow \\ \hline -22y = 132 \\ \frac{-22}{-22} \quad \frac{132}{-22} \\ \boxed{y=-6} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2x + 5(-6) = -22 \\ 2x - 30 = -22 \\ \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{8}{2} \\ \boxed{x=4} \end{array}$$

(4,-6)

Reality Check:

$$\begin{array}{l} 2(4) + 5(-6) = -22 \\ 8 - 30 = -22 \\ -22 = -22 \checkmark \\ 10(4) + 3(-6) = 22 \\ 40 - 18 = 22 \\ 22 = 22 \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$\text{EX4) } -2x + 15y = -32 \rightarrow -2x + 15y = -32$$

$$3(7x - 5y = 17) \rightarrow 21x - 15y = 51$$

$$-2(1) + 15y = -32$$

$$-2 + 15y = -32$$

$$\frac{15y = -30}{15 \quad 15}$$

$$\boxed{y = -2}$$

$$\frac{19x = 19}{19 \quad 19}$$

$$\boxed{x = 1}$$

$$\boxed{(1, -2)}$$

Multiplying Both Equations

$$\text{EX5) } (4x + 2y = 14) \cdot 3 \rightarrow 12x + 6y = 42$$

$$(7x - 3y = +18) \cdot 2 \rightarrow 14x - 6y = +36$$

change
to +18

$$\frac{26x = 78}{26 \quad 26}$$

$$\boxed{x = 3}$$

$$4(3) + 2y = 14$$

$$12 + 2y = 14$$

$$2y = 2$$

$$\boxed{y = 1}$$

$$\boxed{(3, 1)}$$

$$\text{EX6) } (15x + 3y = 9) \cdot 7 \rightarrow 105x + 21y = 63$$

$$(10x + 7y = -4) \cdot 3 \rightarrow 30x + 21y = -12$$

$$15(1) + 3y = 9$$

$$15 + 3y = 9$$

$$3y = -6$$

$$\boxed{y = -2}$$

$$\frac{-75x = 75}{75 \quad 75}$$

$$\boxed{x = 1}$$

$$\boxed{(1, -2)}$$

Reality Check:

$$-2(1) + 15(-2) = -32$$

$$-2 - 30 = -32$$

$$-32 = -32 \checkmark$$

$$7(1) - 5(-2) = 17$$

$$7 + 10 = 17$$

$$17 = 17 \checkmark$$

Reality Check:

$$4(3) + 2(1) = 14$$

$$12 + 2 = 14 \checkmark$$

$$7(3) - 3(1) = 18$$

$$21 - 3 = 18 \checkmark$$

Reality Check:

$$15(1) + 3(-2) = 9$$

$$15 - 6 = 9 \checkmark$$

$$10(1) + 7(-2) = -4$$

$$10 - 14 = -4 \checkmark$$